# Report of Economics Department (2020-21)



## Mehr Chand Mahajan DAV College for Women Sector-36 (Chandigarh)

www.mcmdavcw-chd.edu

## DEPARTMENTAL ACTIVITIES

## SESSION: 2020-21

Serial No	Activities	Dates
1	Ten-days International Multi- Dimensional Student Development Programme	July 20-30 ,2020
2	Webinar on Indian Economy Challenges Ahead	15 September 2020
3	7 Days workshop JAZBA	November 23 -29, 2020.
4	Lecture: Budget 2021	10 February 2021
5	Essay writing competition	1 March 2021
6	National Symposium on the topic A Glimpse into the Punjab economy: The Bread Basket of India	31 March 2021
7	Webinar on Fiscal Self-Reliance in India: Issues and Challenges	12 June 2021
8	Annual Fest 2021	16 June 2021

## **DEPARTMENTAL ACTIVITIES**

#### **WORKSHOP**

Student Development Programme: The PG Department of Economics, Mehr Chand Mahajan DAV College for Women Organised online Ten-days "International Multi-Dimensional Student Development Programme" on July 20-30, 2020. Prof. Swaran Singh, Chairman CIPOD, Jawahar Lal Nehru University, New Delhi was the Guest of Honour. Eighteen Resource Persons, included 12 distinguished alumni of the college associated with this prestigious organisations/fields such as Indian Economic Service, NITI Aayog, London School of Economics, Panjab University and PGIMER. A total of 17 alumni from different countries such as USA, Australia and from different regions of the country attended the event as resource persons. Total One Hundred and fifty students participated in the SDP.

Number of Participants: 150



Meet Link: https://meet.google.com/eze-isav-qju



## **WEBINAR**

The Postgraduate department of Economics, MCM DAV College for Women Organised a Webinar on "Indian Economy Challenges Ahead" on September 15, 2020. Shri. Sarvesh Kaushal, IAS, Former Chief Secretary, Govt. of Punjab was the Chief Guest and keynote speaker for the event. Professor J.S. Bedi, Professor in Economics, IDC, Chandigarh was the Guest of Honour for the webinar. Around Ninety-Six students participated in the lecture. Shri Sarvesh Kaushal explicitly remarked that such pandemics are not the last ones of their type, future is very indeterminate concerning further epidemics and administrators as well as economists will have to fight with realm of economy. He mentioned according to CMIE database, COVID-19 has severely deteriorated the employment prospects as well has led to grave reduction of incomes of the people, migrants in particular. The session has assuredly enhanced the knowledge quotient of the participants on various challenges cum opportunities of Indian Economy. Number of students: 96





## **Workshop**

Online Seven Days workshop "JAZBA" was organized in collaboration with Department of Sociology on November 23 -29, 2020. Mr. Sandeep Mahto, TISS Mumbai Alumnus, National Awardee, Co- founder Bharat Calling was the resource person. Bharat Calling is a venture to provide quality education to underprivileged children in Madhya Pradesh. Various important aspects were discussed which included setting and development of objectives, sources of revenue generation, marketing, and financial planning etc. In each session, experts as well as special guests were invited to share practical knowledge which included Nikhil Gampa, Founder of Green Wave, Sanya Acharya, Founder of Sanya Ka Radio, Savanya Jain, Founder of Eco Cardal, Ayush Bansal, Founder of Dream Career and Tanvi Sharma, founder of Lavanotes. The session inculcated the passion of entrepreneurship and motivated them to do something for the society.

Number o Participants: 30 Google link: <u>https://meet.google.com/krn-dwcd-mwz</u>





## **Lecture**

A webinar on "**Budget 2021**" was held on **February 10, 2021** by Post Graduate Department of Economic under the Aegis of Rashtariya Uchchatar Shiksha Abhiyan (RUSA) with the view to enlighten students about the highlights of the current Union Budget. **Mrs Rama Kashyap**, Former Head and Associate Professor, Department of Economics of the College was the resource person for this informative lecture. The session recorded the presence of over 100 participants across various courses She Highlighted the elasticity and resilience potential of Budget 2021. She also emphasis on all nitty -gritty of the annual financial statement followed by an elaborative explanation from the prospective of Indian Economy. She concluded an optimistic message that innovative Development works are to be readily required to generate industrial employment opportunities and added that budget is not a magic wand, unless and until all the money and intentions are put in action, it cannot work intended.

#### Number of Participants: 100

#### Google Link: <u>https://meet.google.com/kwz-xwoj-zrf</u>



## **Essay Writing Competition**

Essay writing Competition-2021 was organised by Post Graduate Department of Economics on the following topics:

- 1 .Indo-China Relations on Trade Front
- 2. The Trade Relations between India and US
- 3. Make in India: its success, drawbacks and how it can be made better

4. India's Energy Sector: The need for sustainable energy, India's stand on Paris Agreement, Solar Alliance.

Numerous entries were there from different classes and amongst those four essays were shortlisted. The motive for the competition was to give a platform to our budding writers and it was made open for both PG and UG classes.

### <u>Webinars</u>

The PG Department of Economics of Mehr Chand Mahajan DAV College for Women organized a National Symposium on the topic"A Glimpse into the Punjab economy: The Bread Basket of India" on March 31, 2021. Professor Lakhwinder Singh, Head of Department of Economics, Punjabi University (Patiala), was the **Resource person** for the event. The enlightening and provocative session recorded the presence of 540 participants from various institutions through Google Meet and YouTube live session. He initiated the lecture on a positive note articulating the position of Punjab amongst progressive national income state. He explicitly remarked upon the most influential issues of Punjab economy on the basis of social and economic indicators. He advocated that income in agriculture sector can be divided into two sources: Income from crops and income from livestock. Though Punjab has fallen in the category of lower middle-income trap owing to higher dependence on agriculture sector, the budget could be a ray of hope for future performances. He powerfully enumerated the challenges, opportunities confronted by the Punjab economy reckoning the macro economic scenario of the economy. He concluded his lecture on a very positive note that Punjab should try to adapt the recent budget policies in providing the basic resources to its massive population obligatory to ascend meticulous levels of productivity and development. The symposium truly provided the participants with insights into the present, past and future functioning of Punjab economy.

Number of Participants: 540

Google Link: <u>https://meet.google.com/yir-odks-iuz</u> Youtube link: <u>https://youtube.com/channel/UCDstM8IQBZ3aO15z-jEKVQg</u>





• A Webinar on "Fiscal Self-Reliance in India: Issues and Challenges" was organized by PG Department of Economics, Mehr Chand Mahajan DAV College for Women on June 12, 2021. Dr Smita Sharma, Assistant Professor, Department of Economics, Panjab University, Chandigarh delivered an elaborative and comprehensive session on Fiscal Self-Reliance in India. Hundred and forty-two participated via Google meet and YouTube link. She elaborated the existence of

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twin deficit in India- current account deficit and budget deficit. She stressed on the need for India to derive lessons on Fiscal Self Reliance from International experiences of European Union, Greece, Japan and the U.S.A. The lecture initiated with the explanation of the term 'Self-Reliance' in terms of a Fiscal Policy. It does not necessarily imply relevant to a closed economy or an open economy but a 'sustainable economy' that can bail itself out during the period of crisis. Between 1980 and 1991 the Indian government was following the Keynesian model and hence spending more than its revenue. But a large budget deficit led to both a double-digit inflation and a high current account deficit by creating extra demand. Dr Smita Sharma elaborated upon the existence of twin deficits in India: The Current account deficit and the Budget deficit that led to acute crisis of confidence reflected by credit rating agencies. She also discussed Fiscal Self-Reliance based on the experience of the Indian Economy in terms of India's Rule based Fiscal Consolidation, International Experience in terms of what the other nations have been experiencing, and lastly, the Fiscal strategy adopted by India during Covid-19 period. The resource-person further explained that the Fiscal Responsibility Strategy in terms of requirements should entail Fiscal Responsibility and Budget Management Act along with the amendments to it. Further she stressed on the need for India to derive lessons on Fiscal Self Reliance from international experiences of European Union, Greece, Japan, and the U.S.A. Based on the international experience it was found that unlike the USA, the UK, and China, the Indian government during the first wave of Covid-19 adopted pump-priming through RBI by allocating resources to MSME's and MNREGA rather than direct spending such as cash transfers. She concluded by laying emphasis on Fiscal Self-Reliance in India and the challenges faced in its achievement. The Resource-person thereafter took queries from the students and the audience. The Respected Principal, Dr Nisha Bhargava, MCM DAV College for Women pointed out that the covid pandemic had adversely affected Indian economy and pushed it into a recession. She highlighted that to achieve the objectives of Fiscal policy there is a need for increasing public investment in education, human capital formation and infrastructure development. And she thereby quoted the famous economist J. M. Keynes on the significance of increasing public expenditure for increasing aggregate demand.

Number of Participants: 242

Youtube link: <u>https://bit.ly/3eTYCwp</u> Google link: <u>https://meet.google.com/ytm-npsd-mbo</u>



#### **INDIA IN 1991**

- The 1979 budget was a turning point from the relative conservatism of previous fiscal management.
- Between 1980 till 1991, the government had been spending more than its revenues. A large budget deficit had contributed to both double-digit inflation and high current account deficit by creating extra demand.
- The immediate cause of 1991 crisis was a sharp rise in crude prices, triggered by the oil shock of 1990-91
- The major international credit rating agencies downgraded India's bond ratings. This made it impossible for the country to seek short term loans and exacerbated the existing economic crisis.
- The Chandrasekhar government could not pass the interim budget in February 1991 and the credit ratings further deteriorated.
- This led to an acute crisis of confidence and the government came close to defaulting on its own financial obligations.

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Saturday, June 12, 2021





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## Annual Fest

The Post-Graduate Department of Economics organized an Annual Economic Fest **'Econoverse 2021'** on June 16, 2021. Facing the challenging times of today, the fest was conducted **online as an Intra-college event.** The Intra-college fest comprised of various innovative events including

- The Mind Fizz
- Stakes and Staggers
- Caption Contest
- Biz-Tycoons
- Economic Antakshri and Puzzle
- Scams: Be Aware.

The Mind fizz had three rounds- Pictionary, Shout right out and speak easy. All the three activities were time bound and the event was judged by **Dr Praerna Sharma**.

Recalling the childhood memories of Snakes and Ladders with innovative economic terms, Stakes and Staggers held the interest of all. The judgement criterions were speed and accuracy.

The Caption Contest invited the participants and audience to give a caption to a picture. The activity was time bound with each member given 5 minutes to think of a caption and enter the same in the Google form link.

The Bizz Tycoon event was a business idea presentation competition where each team was given 2 minutes to present their idea. It encouraged the practical business analytical skills of students. The event was judged by **Dr Archana Bakshi** on several parameters like sustainability, feasibility, economic efficiency, applicability and novelty of idea.

Economic Antakshari and Puzzle attracted huge participation and everyone enjoyed it a lot. In Economics Antakshari the coordinator provided the audience with the initials and the students were to tell economics terms in one minute. The puzzle was a time bound round of 5 minutes in which every participant had to make 3-4 words from the alphabets given.

Around sixty students participated in all the events. The occasion was graced by Prof. Suman Makkar, Department of Economics, Punjab University Chandigarh as Chief Guest and Prof. Pardeep Singh Chauhan, Department of Economics, Kurukshetra University as Guest of Honour.

Number of participants: 60

Google Meet link: <u>https://meet.google.com/cvj-jpeq-kfj</u>

Youtube link: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCDstM8IQBZ3aO15z-jEKVQg">https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCDstM8IQBZ3aO15z-jEKVQg</a>







## **GUEST OF HONOUR**

## Prof. Pradeep S. Chauhan

Professor, Department of Economics, Kurukshetra University. Fellow, University of Oxford, UK. Fellow and Visiting Professor, Paris School of Economics, Paris Visiting Professor, Tokyo University, Japan Visiting Professor, University of California, USA.









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