## BA I HISTORY & CULTURE OF PANJAB SEMESTER I 2023-24

JULY	Introduction to Panjab Ancient History
AUGUST	<ol> <li>Ancient Punjab: Physical features; impact on History</li> <li>Historical Sources: Literary; archaeological</li> <li>Harappan Culture: Extent and town planning.</li> </ol>
SEPTEMBER	<ol> <li>Harappan Culture: Social, Economic and Religious life; causes of disappearance</li> <li>Rig Vedic Age: The rise of Indo Aryans; main features of the life in early Vedic Age.</li> <li>Later Vedic Age: Political, Social, Economic and Religious life of later Vedic Aryans.</li> </ol>
OCTOBER	<ol> <li>Caste System: Origin and evolution.</li> <li>The Epics: Historical importance of Ramayan and Mahabharat.</li> <li>Political Condition on eve Alexander's invasion</li> </ol>
NOVEMBER	<ol> <li>Impact of Alexander's invasion on social and cultural life.</li> <li>Position of women: Harappan, early Vedic and later Vedic Age</li> <li>Map: Important Historical places of Punjab: Mohenjodaro, Harappa, KotlaNihang Khan, Sanghol, Banawali, Taxila, Indraprastha, Hastinapur, Kurukshetra, Srinagar, Purusapura, Sakala.</li> </ol>

## BA I HISTORY & CULTURE OF PANJAB SEMESTER II 2023-24

JULY	Introduction to Panjab Ancient History
AUGUST	<ol> <li>The Mauryan Empire: Social, economic and religious life</li> <li>Buddhism and Jainism: Impact on Punjab with special reference to 4<sup>th</sup> Buddhist Council.</li> </ol>

	The Kushanas: Impact of Kanishka's rule on Punjab
SEPTEMBER	<ol> <li>Gandhara School of Art: Salient features.</li> <li>The Guptas: Cultural and scientific developments.</li> <li>Position of Women: Under the Mauryas, the Guptas and the Vardhanas.</li> </ol>
OCTOBER	<ol> <li>Depiction of Punjab in the accounts of Chinese travelers. Fahien and Hwen Tsang.</li> <li>Main developments in literature.</li> <li>Education: Significant developments; Taxila</li> </ol>
NOVEMBER	<ul> <li>10. Society and Culture on the eve of the Turkish invasion of Punjab</li> <li>11. Punjab in the Kitab-ul-Hind of Alberuni .</li> <li>12. Map: Important Historical Places:     Lahore, Multan Bathinda, Uchh,     Jalandhar, Thanesar, Kangra, Taxila,     Kundalvana, Pehowa, Thatta.</li> </ul>